

### America's Inventory of Parks and Protected Areas



# New and improved!

Main Interior Building - Rachel Carson Room

### **Your Panelists**

### **Lisa Johnson**

PAD-US Coordinator, USGS Cooperator

### **Troy Warburton**

Automated Lands Program Manager, USFS

### Ron Salz

Chief Cartographer, FWS

### **Doug Vandegraft**

Chief, Geospatial Services Division, BOEM

### **Bob Ratcliffe**

Chief, Conservation and Outdoor Rec, NPS











# What is PAD-US?



## First, what do we all want?

- Find any U.S. park or protected area
- All in one dataset
- Designed to serve many user needs

## This is the PAD-US vision





# What do we all want to include? Everything.





















## What is a "protected area"?

### **Broad** meaning:

- Natural, Rec., Historic, Cultural
- Includes public land + nonprofit areas
- Public fee, conservation easements, management designations, marine
- Small to large
- Public parks and other protected





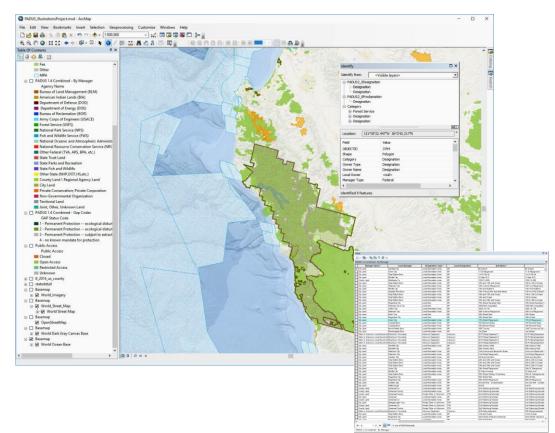




# PAD-US is geospatial (GIS) data

- 9.3 billion acres\*
- 360,000+ units
- 18,000+ agencies
- Published by USGS

\*total includes ownership and overlapping designations, easements, proclamation boundaries, plus marine areas





# PAD-US is managed by USGS

- Part of the National Biogeographic Map
- Required for USGS biodiversity analysis mission
- But also built for general, diverse uses
- Broad org commitment to PAD-US
- PAD-US benefits from tech advances across the organization

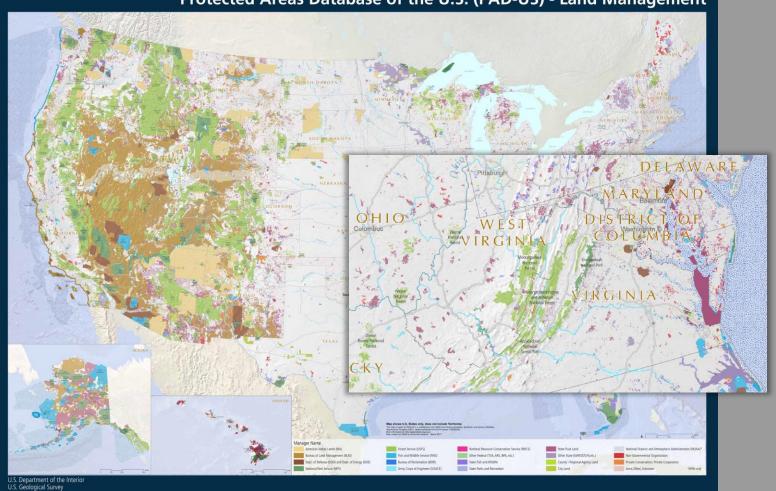


https://maps.usgs.gov/biogeography/

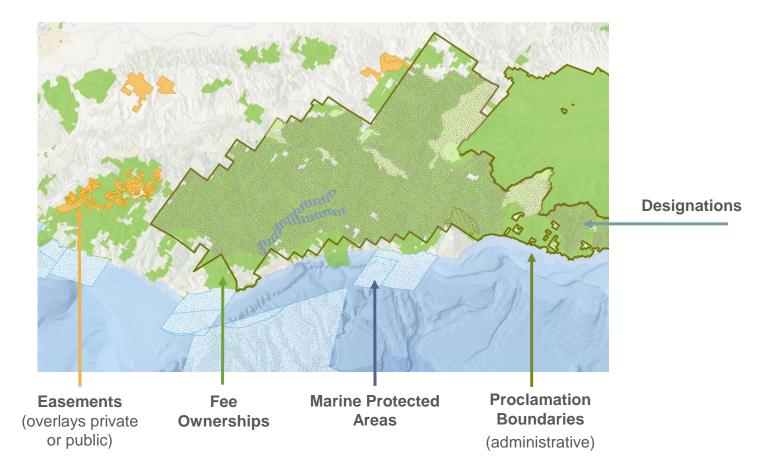




### Protected Areas Database of the U.S. (PAD-US) - Land Management



## **PAD-US** is boundaries





## What can PAD-US tell you?

"Federal"

**Owner and Manager** 

"National Park Service"

# **Agency Type**

"Local Gov"

Fee or Easement

"State Park"

# **Agency Name**

"State Parks and Rec"

**Date of Establishment** 

## **Designation Type**

"National Wildlife Refuge"

"National Forest"

## **Unit Name**

**Biodiversity protection status** 

Source data or standardized

**GIS Source** 

**State Name** 

**Public Access** 



Acres

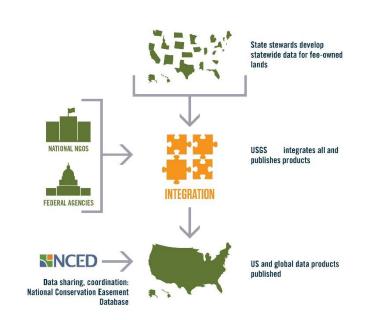
### **Collaboration builds PAD-US**

## **How PAD-US is Built**

States

Federal

Nonprofits





### **PAD-US 2.0 Publication Status**



Currently in USGS data review
For PAD-US announcements, contact
The PAD-US Team

pad-us@usgs.gov



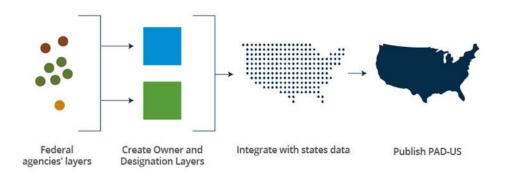
# What's new in 2?

PAD-US 2.0 (2018)



# Federal updates





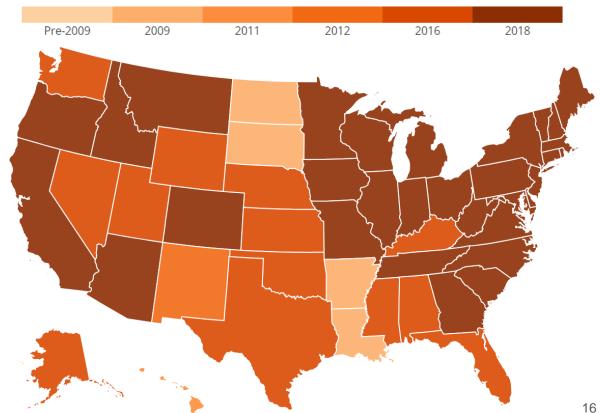


## Over 30 state updates

### 12 from state steward network:

- California
- Georgia
- Iowa
- Idaho
- Minnesota
- Missouri
- New Jersey
- New York
- Oregon
- Tennessee
- Virginia
- West Virginia







## Nonprofit databases integrated

**TPL Conservation Almanac – Major updates in 9 states:** Arizona, Colorado, Georgia, Illinois, Montana, North Carolina, New Jersey, Oregon & South Carolina.

DU Conservation and Recreation Lands (CARL) Database – Improvements to 5 states: Illinois, Indiana, Michigan, Ohio & Wisconsin.

**TNC Secured Areas – Full data replacement in 9 eastern states + D.C.:** Connecticut, Delaware, Massachusetts, Maryland, Maine, New Hampshire, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, & Vermont.

**TNC Fee Lands** – Lands owned/managed by The Nature Conservancy

**TPL ParkServe –** Coming next









### **New easements from NCED**

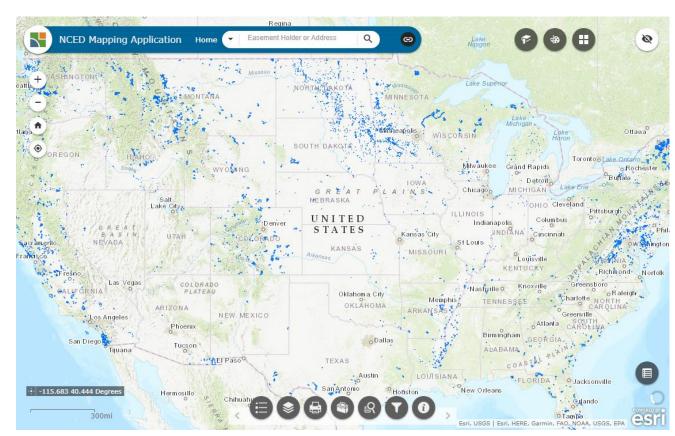
**N**ational

Conservation

**E**asement

**D**atabase

(NGO-led)

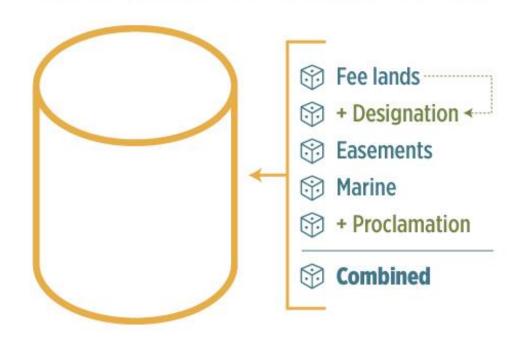




### A better database – new structure

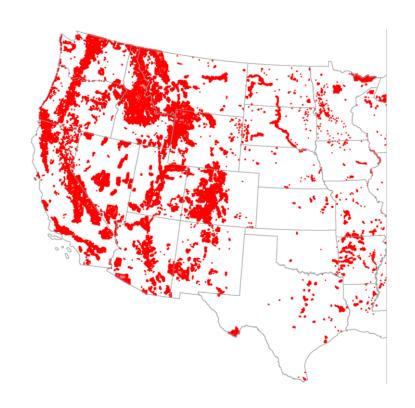
- Improve management of overlapping data
- Easier mapping and analysis

## A Better Geodatabase for PAD-US





# A better database – improved geometry





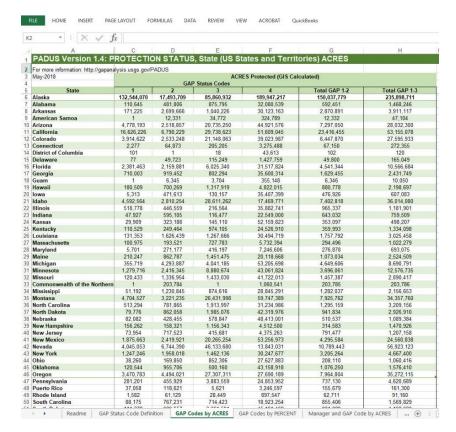


Prior PAD-US Data

**NEW** PAD-US Data

## Downloadable statistics – coming soon!

Detailed Excel file
with pre-calculated
statistics





## New online help system – coming soon!



### **Overview of PAD-US**

### Introduction @

The USGS Protected Areas Database of the U.S. (PAD-US) is the official GIS-based national inventory of park and protected area boundaries within the U.S.

- Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetur adipiscing elit. Vestibulum sit amet ligula eleifend, tristique nisl vitae, maximus metus.
- Sed aliquet turpis sit amet lectus feugiat porttitor.
- Morbi dictum nunc sit amet aliquet faucibus.
- Sed maximus nisi eget facilisis laoreet.
- Sed id orci pellentesque, elementum nulla ac, sodales dolor.

### What's new in PAD-US version 2.0 @

PAD-US version 2 was published in December 2017 and includes:

- Federal lands updated for all agencies to most current federal land data
- Federal lands updated for all agencies to most current federal land data
- State updates updated data for (list states..)
- NCED updates (as of date)

## **Inventory completeness at 2.0**

# **Federal** State, regional, local, NGO



0%

100%

## **Steward reports**

### **ESTIMATED FEDERAL LANI**

Individual federal agency estimate including fee parcels, easement in

National Park Service
Forest Service
Fish and Wildlife Service
Bureau of Land Management
Army Corps of Engineers
Department of Defense
Bureau of Reclamation

### Online and PDF c

Protected Areas Database of the United States (PAD-US) — Data Steward Report

### FEDERAL

### **Forest Service**



Steward program description: Established in 1905, the Forest Service is an agency of the U.S. Department of Agriculture and manages national forests and grasslands which encompass 193 million acres of land in almost 300 separate units. The Service's Automated Lands Program (ALP) provides data on these lands to PAD-US.

#### Steward Information

Program Name: Washington Office-Lands and Realty Management-Automated Lands Program

Organization Status: Active

Program Status: Active

Website: https://www.fs.fed.us/

Data Download URL:

https://data.fs.usda.gov/geodata/edw/datasets.php?

xmlKeyword=PADUS

Other Page or Portal: https://www.fs.fed.us/land/staff/index.shtml

### **Primary Contact**

Troy Warburton, ALP Program Manager Organization: Forest Service <a href="mailto:troy">troy</a> 801-975-3433

### Secondary Contact

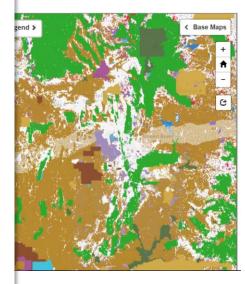
Holly Martin, Data Analyst Organization: Forest Service hlmartin@fs.fed.us / 503-729-6676 This report is in support of PAD-US, the Protected Areas
Database of the US, published by USGS. Information on PAD-US
data stewards can be found at the <a href="https://www.ProtectedLands.net">www.ProtectedLands.net</a>
PAD-US companion website. More information about PAD-US is
available on the USGS PADUS website:
<a href="https://apanailysis.usgs.gov/padus">https://apanailysis.usgs.gov/padus</a>

#### Current Completeness of Agency Data: 99 %

Notes: Fee parcel ownership, easement interest and designations (congressional and executive) for all USFS lands available in PAD-US format from national data steward. Active participation in FGDC Federal Lands Working Group. Improved administrative designations (complete RNAs, national grazing/mining allotments, etc.) are needed to better represent biodiversity protection and/or recreation opportunities on multiple use lands.

### Updates Contributed to PAD-US

PAD-US 2.0	Other Designated	September 2017
PAD-US 2.0	Easements	September 2017
PAD-US 2.0	Spec. Interest Area	September 2017
PAD-US 2.0	Wilderness	September 2017
PAD-US 2.0	Wild/Scenic Rivers	September 2017
PAD-US 2.0	Roadless Areas	September 2017
PAD-US 2.0	Withdrawal Areas	September 2017
PAD-US 2.0	NFS Land Units	September 2017
PAD-US 2.0	Surface Ownership	September 2017





# Federal Lands Working Group - an interagency success story



### **PAD-US Federal Lands VISION**



## Complete Accurate Standardized Annual

aggregation of federally owned lands and waters

with management designations to fulfill common agency needs

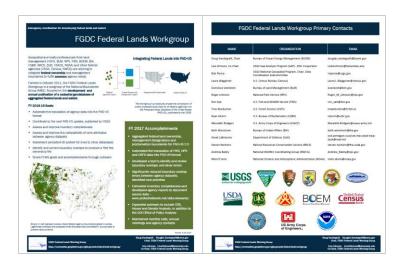




# Federal Lands Working Group (FLWG)

14 agencies collaborating to develop federal parcel ownership database

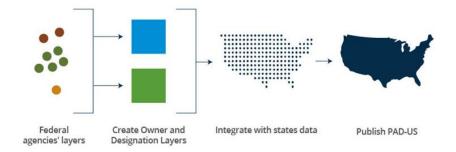
https://communities.geoplatform.gov/ngda-govunits/federal-lands-workgroup/







- Aggregated data sets are only as good as inputs
- Federal lands in PAD-US come directly from agencies
- FLWG is THE coordinating framework for federal lands and waters
- Each agency has a data steward or team – need support to ensure the best inputs to PAD-US and agency use































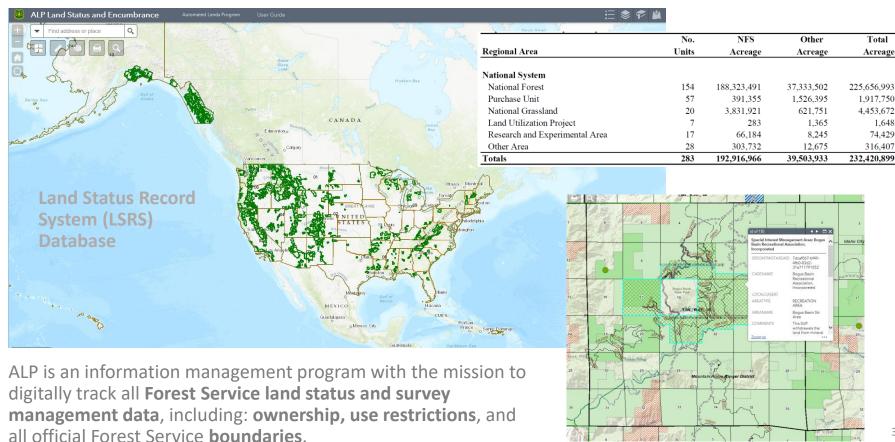
# Stories from the FLWG



# **Troy Warburton**

Automated Lands Program Manager, USFS





### Nearly complete Lands database

### LSRS Production (Transaction) GIS Data Dictionary

### US AdministrativeArea

AdministrativeUnit GeopoliticalUnit

### LandStatus

NFS Boundary OwnerParcel RegulatedUse SeparatedRight SpecialUse

### LegalDescription

Archive Corner Monument PLSSMinorSub PLSSFirstDiv PLSSSecondDiv PLSSThirdDiv PLSSTownship RecordBoundary SpecialSurvey

### ALP\_Scratch

ConstructionPoint ConstructionLine ConstructionPoly

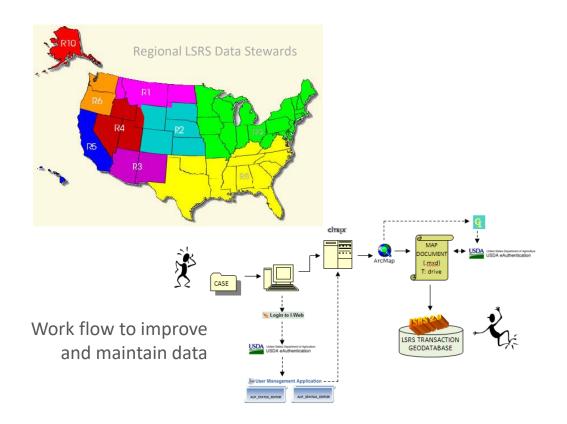
Weekly Refresh Schedule

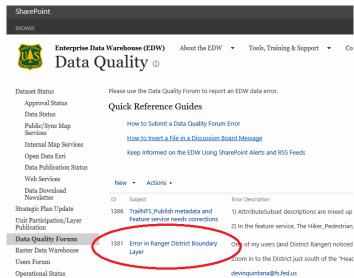


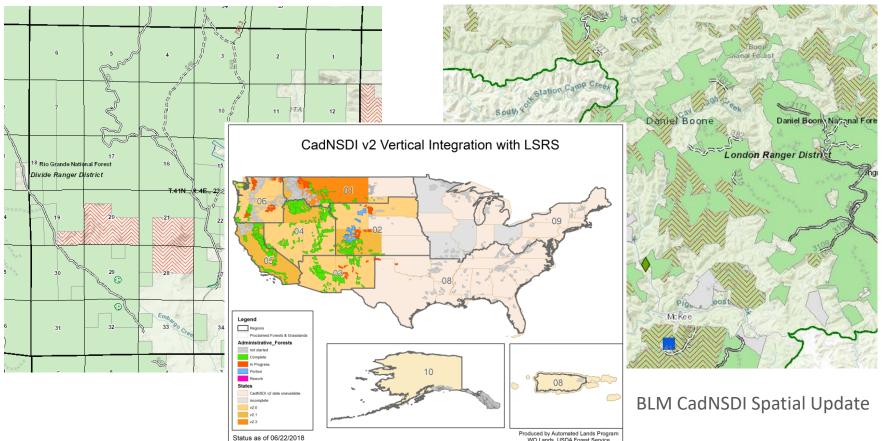
# (ED) ouse Wareh Φ nterpris

### LSRS Publication GIS Data Dictionary PADUSDesignation Theme/Feature Class PADUSFasement PADUSFee PADUSProc ProclaimedForest Administration ProclaimedForest\_Grassland AdministrativeForest PurchaseUnit AdministrativeRegion OuarterSection RangerDistrict RightOfWay Land Section BasicOwnership SectionSubdivision CERCLASITE SMABoundary Corner SpecialInterestManagementArea DevelopedSite SpecialStatusArea ALPGeopoliticalUnit SurfaceOwnership LandUtilizationProject TCEMS Cases LMPU Township MineralRight Tract Monument Wilderness NationalGrassland NFSLandUnit WildernessStatus OtherNationalDesignatedArea WildScenicRiver OthNatlDesgAreaStatus OtherSurfaceRight WildScenicRiverStatus OtherSubsurfaceRight

Withdrawal







WO Lands, USDA Forest Service

### Data Supports Internal Forest Service Business Needs

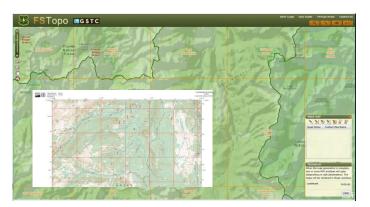
Interactive Forest Visitors Map





Land Status and Encumbrance Map Service Viewer

FSTopo Map



Report Product	Description
Land Area Report (LAR)	A compendium of 28 tables that display Forest Service administered land acreages for variety of land area type categories.
All Service Receipts (ASR)	Acreage data for input to a FS All Service Receipts program that tracks receipts data by unit and computes revenue sharing payments to states and counties.
Payments in Lieu of Taxes (PILT)	An acreage data file provided to the Department of the Interior (DOI) that identifies NFS land area acreages subject to Payments In Lieu of Taxes.
Performance Accountability System (PAS)	Acreage data for the Performance Accountability System (PAS), a Forest Service decision support and reporting tool for measuring and monitoring accomplishments. Note: PAS report data is derived from both the LSRS and Land Adjustment Data System (LADS).
Stewardship Lands Assets (SLA)	A summary count of land unit types, included in the FS Financial Statement.
Stewardship Lands - Acquisitions & Disposals, Attachment A	A list of FY land acquisition and disposal cases and acreages. Stewardship land is land and land rights owned by the Federal Government that are not acquired for or in connection with other General Property Plant and Equipment (GPP&E). Land in the public domain and National Forest System land shall be excluded from GPP&E and referred to as stewardship land.
Wilderness and Wild & Scenic River Areas	The Wilderness and Wild & Scenic River Area report is an annual accounting of National Forest Service (NFS) acreage within National Wilderness (WILD) and National Wild and Scenic River (WSR) designated areas
National Forest Fiscal Identifiers (NFFID)	A list of active National Forest Fiscal Identifier (NFFID) codes. An NFFID is assigned to any land unit for which fiscal information is tracked.

NFS Land Area Reports

Data supports **external** collaboration Forest Service land status and boundary needs



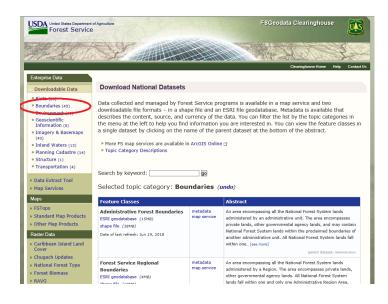
### Weekly Refresh Schedule

		parent dataset: cino
PADUS FS Managed Surface Ownership Parcels ESRI geodatabase (29MB) shape file (61MB) Date of last refresh: Jun 19, 2018	metadata map service	An area depicting National Forest System (NFS) ownership parcels of the surface estate.  parent dataset: FAO_US
PADUS FS National Designated Areas ESRI geodatabase (43MB) shape file (92MB) Date of last refresh: Jun 19, 2018	metadata map service	An area depicting designated National Forest System (NFS) land boundaries, excluding boundaries designated by proclamation. parent datases: PAO_US
PADUS FS Proclaimed NF and National Grassland Boundaries ESRI geodatabase (18MB) shape file (38MB) Date of last refresh: Jun 19, 2018	metadata map service	An area depicting designated National Forest System (NFS) land boundaries which are designated by proclamation.  parent dataset: PAO_ISS
PADUS FS Scenic and Conservation Easement Areas ESRI geodatabase (279KB) shape file (350KB) Date of last refresh: Jun 19, 2018	metadata map service	An area depicting a type of special use authorization (usually granted for linear rights-of-way) that is utilized in those situations where a conveyance of a limited and transferable interests in National Forest System (NFS) land is necessary or desirable to serve or facilitate authorized long-term uses, and that may be. [see more]





Boundaries are published to meet specific internal and external business needs



Feature Classes		Abstract
Administrative Forest Boundaries ESRI geodatabase (15MB) shape file (38MB) Date of last refresh: Jun 19, 2018	metadata map service	An area encompassing all the National Forest System lands administered by an administrative unit. The area encompasses private lands, other governmental agency lands, and may contain National Forest System lands within the proclaimed boundaries of another administrative unit. All National Forest System lands fall within one [see more]
Original Proclaimed National Forests ESRI geodatabase (14MB) shape file (36MB) Date of last refresh: Jun 19, 2018	metadata map service	The FS National Forests Dataset (US Forest Service Proclaimed Forests) is a depiction of the boundaries encompassing the National Forest System (NFS) lands within the original proclaimed National Forests, along with subsequent Executive Orders, Proclamations, Public Laws, Public Land Orders, Secretary of Agriculture Orders, [see more]
Special Status Areas ESRI geodatabase (16MB) shape file (42MB) Date of last refresh: Jun 19, 2018	metadata map service	A land area that has distinct management/use authorities or agreements for Forest Service action. Includes: Cost Share Agreement Areas, Exchange Authority Areas, Land Adjustment Plan Areas, Forest Reserves, and Secretary's Order Areas.  parent dataset: Land
National Forest System Land Units ESRI geodatabase (15MB) shape file (39MB) Date of last refresh: Jun 19, 2018	metadata map service	An NFS Land Unit is nationally significant classification of Federally owned forest, range, and related lands that are administered by the USDA Forest Service or designated for administration through the Forest Service. NFS Land Unit types include proclaimed national forest, purchase unit, national grassland, land utilization  [see more]  37  parent dataset: Land

## FLWG benefits

### FLWG collaboration and PAD-US standardization benefits

- Standardized data outside the National Forest boundary
- Adjoining agency boundary conflict identification and resolution
- Multi agency data
   maintenance collaboration
- Multi agency data publication collaboration



## Ron Salz

Chief Cartographer, FWS



FWS manages or co-manages over 855 million acres of land and water on:

- 566 National Wildlife Refuges
- 7 National Monuments
- 70 National Fish Hatcheries
- 210 Waterfowl Production Areas
- 50 Coordination areas

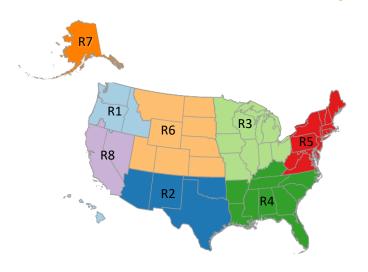
Parcel boundaries are stored in the "FWSInterest" GIS layer.

- Over 46,500 individual parcels
- Made available internally and to the public on www.data.gov

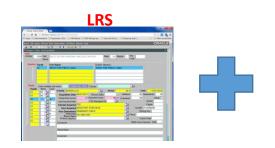


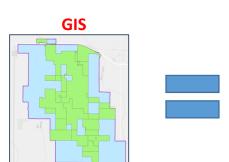


www.fws.gov/refuges/maps



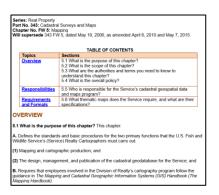
- Combined efforts of realty specialists, land surveyors and cartographers.
- FWS Land Records System (LRS)
  - Official source of information for all ownership and acres managed.
  - Records data back to the 1800s.
- Cadastral Geodatabase FWSInterest feature class contains the spatial data.
- Audit & reconcile databases at the end of each year.

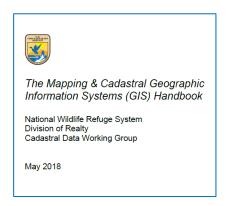






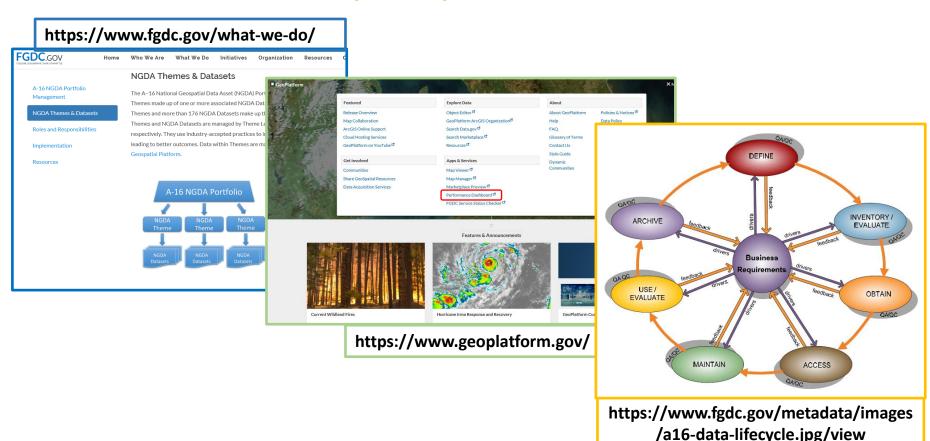
- Cadastral Data Working Group (CDWG)
  - Realty cartographers from across the country
  - Ongoing improvement of processes and products
- May, 2018 Updated mapping manual (343 FW5) and new "Mapping and Cadastral GIS Handbook."
- June 2018 Updated ArcGIS Pro map templates

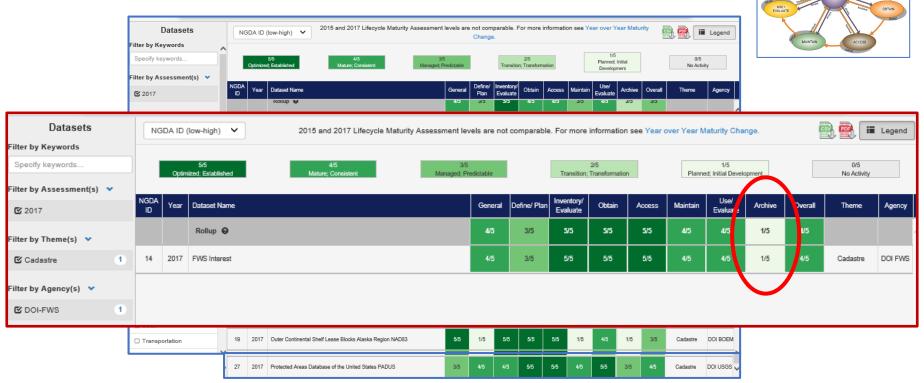








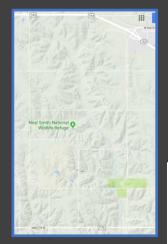




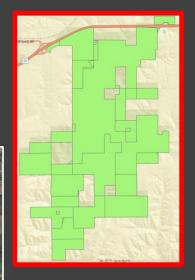
INVENTORY EVALUATE

https://dashboard.geoplatform.gov/lma

# FLWG drives data quality – Guidance to basemap providers













## FLWG benefits

- We discuss how to improve data and processes (manuals, handbooks, data standards, templates, data tranlators, maps, etc.)
- FLWG is the forum for the National Geospatial Data Asset (NGDA)
   Cadastre Theme data managers.
- We use the FGDC Lifecycle Maturity Assessment tools to improve our contributions and thus the overall quality of PAD-US.
- Basemap guidance will improve the quality of mapping applications for everyone, using an accurate and authoritative data set.

The data is foundational. We work together to improve the quality.

## **Doug Vandegraft**

Chief, Geospatial Services Division, BOEM



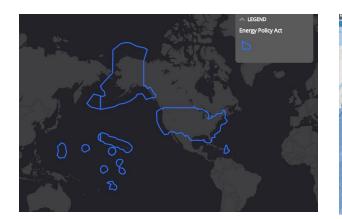
- BOEM manages mineral/energy resources on Outer Continental Shelf areas
- The Offshore Cadastre includes the block grids and official boundaries – the base for BOEM offshore maps and leasing processes.
- Gulf of Mexico, Atlantic, Pacific West Coast, and Alaska are complete
- Currently mapping Hawaii
- Future mapping: Pacific Territories and Posessions; Extended Continental Shelf areas





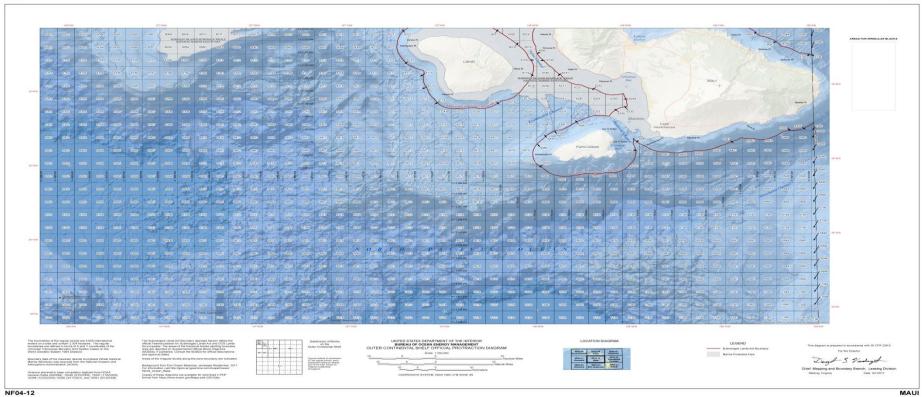
BOEM migrated from in-house mapping to GIS: **Boundary Delineation System** enables BOEM to map quickly/accurately

*MarineCadastre.gov* is a BOEM/NOAA project to provide authoritative data for offshore areas





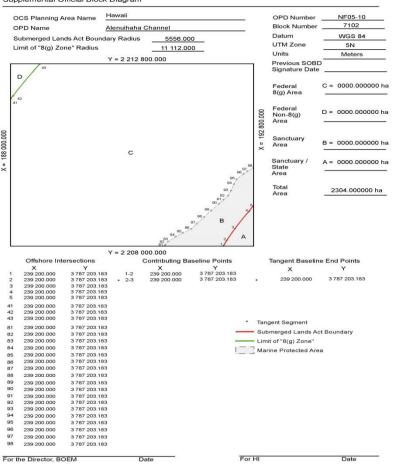




50

Supplemental Official Block Diagram

Print Name

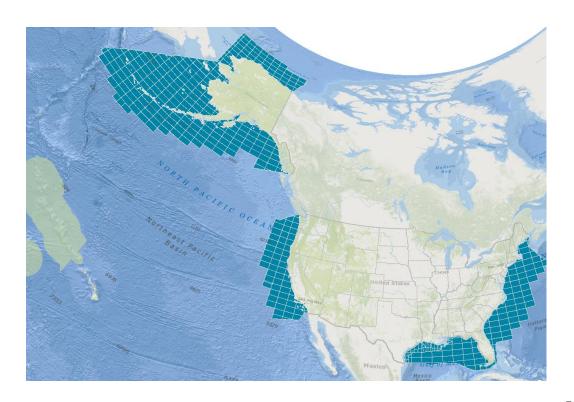


Print Name

First time **BOEM** *Offshore Cadastre* is included in PAD-US data (v. 2).

Broad defintion of *Protected* 

Includes offshore areas available for development of energy projects to benefit the U.S.



## **FLWG Benefits Summary**

- Most questions start with where?
- Develops foundational dataset PAD-US
- Fosters broad cooperation DOI, Ag, Commerce, DOD, etc.
- Facilitates vision across admin boundaries
- Provides authoritative data
- Supports vertical **integration** no gaps and overlaps
- Helps produce **scale** independent product



## Find public land recreation with PAD-US

## **Bob Ratcliffe**

Chief, Conservation and Outdoor Recreation, NPS



### Find recreation with PAD-US

### **Federal Recreation Council**

- Coordination for land/water managing agencies
- Support outreach for tourism, improve management for recreation







## **Find recreation with PAD-US**

1980s map of federal recreation – time for an **update!** (with better data, too...)





## Find (federal) recreation with PAD-US



## **Find recreation with PAD-US**

- How to get the Federal Recreation brochure . . .
- Next steps:
  - PAD-US goal have full inventory by 2020 (add urban parks from TPL, other updates)
  - Full inventory will be an asset for Recreation.gov

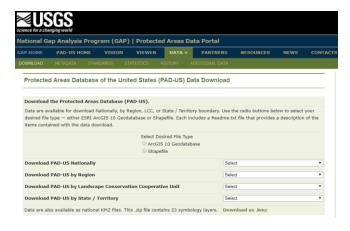


## Get the data!

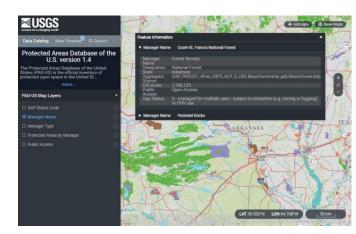


### **Get PAD-US data**

### Data downloads



## Online mappers



#### Web services

#### Protected Areas (PAD-US) - Version 1.4 web services

- All Protected Areas Green
- Terrestrial Protected Areas Gray
- Terrestrial Protected Areas Green
- Easements
- Categories Fee, Easement, Other, MPA
- Categories Fee, Easement, Other
- Public Open Space
- Public and Private Open Space
- Public Access
- General Agency Level
- Mid Agency Level
- Fine Agency Level
- Federal Management Agencies
- Federal, Tribal, Other

Downloadable print map files





poster-sized (.pdf) for print/web (.jpg)

■ Federal Managers



poster-sized (.pdf) for print/web (.jpg)

■ Protection Status:



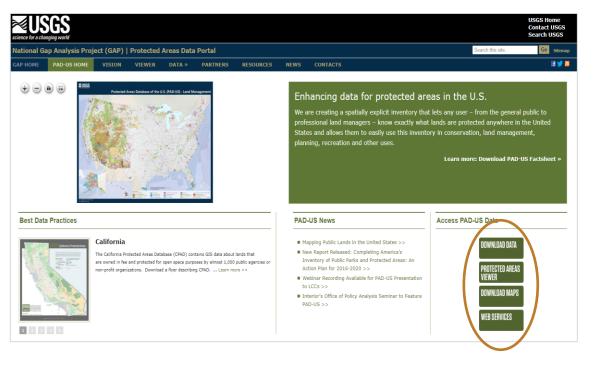
poster-sized (.pdf) for print/web (.jpg)



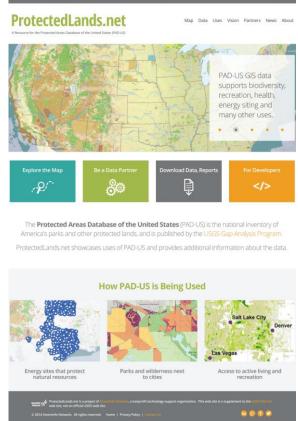


## **More Info**

https://gapanalysis.usgs.gov/padus/



### www.protectedlands.net





## What's next?

- 1. Complete the inventory by 2020 (= fully "caught up")
- 2. Improve database technology

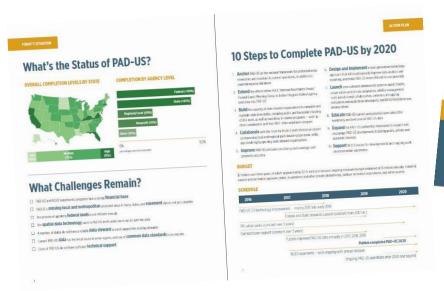
### **Federal**



0%

### What's next

### Read about the PAD-US Vision www.protectedlands.net/vision





## **Public Parks and Protected Areas**

AN ACTION PLAN FOR 2016-2020 A huge range of The Protected Areas Database of the U.S. governmental, public (PAD-US) is the official national inventory interest, and private sector of protected areas. Mostly complete for achievable thanks to a range of efforts users need to be able to federal and state lands and waters, it now underway. Taking advantage of this look at a map and find needs to be finished for local parks and opportunity requires an investment of \$7 every park in America bolstered as a data management system million over three years -we invite your support of this initiative.

#### STARTING POINTS — RATIONALES AND USER NEEDS

Overview of Data Needed Why We Have Public Parks and Other Protected Areas The Value of Having a Complete Inventory What User Needs Should the Inventory Support?

#### 2. ABOUT PUBLIC PARKS AND PROTECTED AREAS DATA

Concepts and Terms About Spatial Inventories Structure of a Parks and Protected Areas Inventory Who's Who

#### 3. THE PROTECTED AREAS DATABASE OF THE U.S. (PAD-US)

The Status of PAD-US The State of PAD-US by State How PAD-US Is Developed The Structure of PAD-US Data Related to PAD-US PAD-US: What More Is Needed?

#### 4. RECOMMENDED PRACTICES

General Principles Data Framework Management System for Data

5. ACTION PLAN - Tasks, Funding and Sources



## How you can help build PAD-US

- Support agency data stewards, push to develop data quality
  - FLWG making great progress for federal data
  - Next step help more states do better (State Lands Working Group, etc.)
- Share PAD-US 2.0 release when available
- Let us know how you use the data (or improvements needed)



### **Contacts**

**Lisa Johnson** 

PAD-US Coordinator, USGS Cooperator

**Troy Warburton** 

Automated Lands Program Manager, USFS

Ron Salz

Chief Cartographer, FWS

**Doug Vandegraft** 

Chief, Geospatial Services Division, BOEM

**Bob Ratcliffe** 

Chief, Conservation and Outdoor Rec, NPS

lisajjohnson@boisestate.edu

trwarburton@fs.fed.us

ron\_salz@fws.gov

douglas.vandegraft@boem.gov

bob\_ratcliffe@nps.gov











### **Discussion**

## Your turn!

